## Upgrading To Debian's "Unstable" Release Chris Fearnley Chris@CJFearnley.com http://www.CJFearnley.com

- libc6, ldso, and most apps are OK in unstable
- Problems with perl:
  - perl-5.005-base should NOT Conflict: perl
  - Package: perl (fake package)
    - Depends: perl-5.004, perl-5.004-doc
  - Package: perl-base (fake package)
    - Essential: yes
    - Depends: perl5-base
  - Package: perl-5.004-base
    - Pre-Depends: libc6 (>= 2.1), libgdbmg1
    - Conflicts: perl (<<5.004.04-2)
    - Provides: perl5-base
    - Replaces: perl-base
  - Package: perl-5.005-base
    - Pre-Depends: libc6 (>= 2.1), libgdbmg1
    - Conflicts: perl-base (<<5.004.05), perl
    - Provides: perl5-base
    - Replaces: perl-base, perl-5.005
  - Package: perl-5.004
    - Pre-Depends: perl-base ( $\geq 5.004.04-2$ ) | perl5-base
    - Depends: perl-5.004-base (=5.004.05-3)
    - Provides: perl5
    - Replaces: perl
  - Package: perl-5.005
    - Pre-Depends: perl-base (>=5.004.04-2) | perl5-base
    - Depends: perl-5.005-base (=5.005.03-4)
    - Provides: data-dumper, perl5
    - Replaces: data-dumper, perl, perl-5.005-base
- libreadlineg2's (version: 2.1-13.6) shlibs (/var/lib/dpkg/info/libreadlineg2.shlibs) is broken (it says >= 2.1-12, which is slink's version)
- bind: totally new config files; no conversion from old configs; But a good default config; possibly a more robust /etc/init.d/bind
- netbase: new ifup and ifdown programs; /etc/init.d/netbase no longer trys to stop and start portmapper (it is only checked); new scripts: /etc/init.d/networking,portmap
- Upgrade man-db to find /usr/share/man manpages
- Beware of noncritical packages causing big problems: one package had a misspelled Priority which toppled apt; a broken menu package consumed all RAM
- Not all software is improved: reports that su no longer takes the -l, -m or -s options
- Bad dependencies can cause both major and subtle problems
- Interesting new package debconf
- apt-cache search | show (also in 2.1r3)
- apt-get upgrade vs dist-upgrade (pull in recommended packages too)
- One may need multple "apt-get -f" and/or "dpkg -configure-pending" runs to overcome buggy packages (maybe?)